

The Gettysburg Address

Here is the text for Lincoln’s most famous speech. It is inscribed in the granite walls of the Lincoln Memorial in Washington, D.C.

“Fourscore and seven years ago our fathers brought forth on this continent a new nation, conceived in liberty and dedicated to the proposition that all men are created equal.

Now we are engaged in a great civil war, testing whether that nation or any nation so conceived and so dedicated can long endure. We are met on a great battlefield of that war. We have come to dedicate a portion of that field as a final resting place for those who gave their lives that that nation might live. It is altogether fitting and proper that we should do this. But in a larger sense, we cannot dedicate, we cannot consecrate, we cannot hallow this ground. The brave men living and dead who struggled here have consecrated it far beyond our poor power to add or detract. The world will little note nor long remember what we say here, but it can never forget what they did here. It is for us the living rather to be dedicated here to the unfinished work which they who fought here have thus far so nobly advanced. It is rather for us to be here dedicated to the great task remaining before us—that from these honored dead we take increased devotion to that cause for which they gave the last full measure of devotion—that we here highly resolve that these dead shall not have died in vain, that this nation under God shall have a new birth of freedom, and that government of the people, by the people, for the people, shall not perish from the earth.”

Substitute words or phrases that have the same meanings as the underlined phrases.

1. Fourscore and seven years ago _____
2. new nation _____
3. great battlefield _____
4. final resting place _____
5. fitting and proper _____
6. what they did here _____
7. unfinished work _____
8. thus far so nobly advanced _____
9. cause _____
10. shall not have died in vain _____